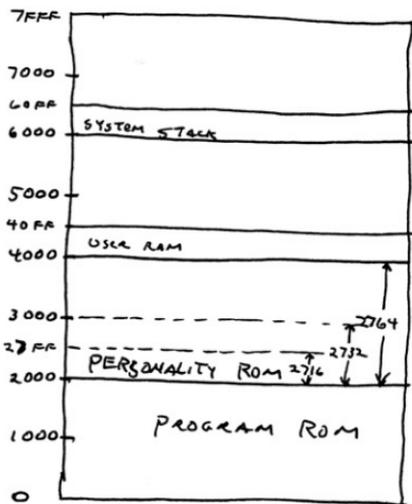


PHONE INTERFACE BOARD P1 of 1		
SCALE	DATE: 7/2/63	DESIGNED BY: [Signature]
ADVANCED COMPUTER CONTROLS		REVISED BY: B
RELATION NUMBER		R4 3003



# ADDRESS MAP



## 74C138 ADDRESS DECODE

PLM ROM	PERSON ROM	USART #1	USART #2
0 0 0	0 0 1	0 1 0	0 1 1
0 → 1FFF	2K → 3FFF	4K → 5FFF	6K → 7FFF

## PORT MAP

USART #1 256 BY 8 RAM - USER RAM.

ADDR	DESCRIPTION	INITIAL
OUTPUT 40	COMMAND REGISTER = C# + 03	
INPUT 40	READ TIME STATUS	INITIALIZES PORTS A, B, & C DURING TIME
OUTPUT 41	PORT A INPUT OR OUTPUT	SEE COMMAND
OUTPUT 42	PORT B " "	SEE COMMAND
IN/OUT 43	PORT C " "	SEE COMMAND
IN/OUT 44	LOW 8 BITS OF TIME COUNT	INITIAL = FF
IN/OUT 45	H 6 BITS & TIME MODE	INITIAL = 7F
OUTPUT 60	USART #2 256 BY 8 RAM USER STACK.	
INPUT 60	COMMAND REGISTER.	INITIAL = C3
OUTPUT 61	STATUS	
OUTPUT 62	PORT A	
OUTPUT 62	PORT B	
INPUT 63	PORT C	
INPUT 64	4 ALARMS & PL & COS	
IN/OUT 65	LO 8 BITS OF TIME	INITIAL = C8
IN/OUT 65	H 6 BITS & TIME MODE	INITIAL = 72

Advanced Computer Controls reserves the right to revise this publication and to make changes from time to time without obligation of Advanced Computer Controls to notify any person of such revision or changes.

Touch-Tone is a registered trademark of American Telephone and Telegraph Company

Copyright (c) 1983 Advanced Computer Controls, Inc.  
All rights reserved  
Printed in U.S.A.

Specifications subject to change without notice

ITC-32 Software Copyright (c) 1983 ACC

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Introduction .....	1-1
2. Features and Specifications .....	2-1
2.1 Standard Features .....	2-1
2.2 Personality PROM .....	2-1
2.3 Telephone Interface Board .....	2-1
2.4 Specifications .....	2-2
2.5 Block Diagram .....	2-3
3. Physical Characteristics .....	3-1
3.1 ITC-32 Board Layout .....	3-1
3.2 Telephone Interface Board Layout .....	3-2
3.3 I/O Connector Pinout (P1) .....	3-3
3.4 Telephone Interface Connector Pinout (J1) .....	3-4
4. Installation .....	4-1
4.1 Power .....	4-1
4.2 Audio Input .....	4-1
4.3 Telephone Line .....	4-1
4.4 Remote Control Logic Outputs .....	4-2
4.5 Alarm / Sense Logic Inputs .....	4-2
4.6 Morse / Tone Output .....	4-2
4.7 Push-to-Talk .....	4-2
4.8 Reset Switch .....	4-3
4.9 Repeater / Remote Base Functions .....	4-3
5. Operation .....	5-1
5.1 Overview .....	5-1
5.2 Command Decoder .....	5-1
5.3 Command Structure .....	5-2
5.4 Remote Control Logic Outputs .....	5-2
5.5 Alarm / Status Monitor Inputs .....	5-4
5.6 Reset .....	5-5
5.7 Repeater Control Functions .....	5-5
5.8 Personality PROM .....	5-5
5.9 Control Over the Telephone .....	5-5
6. Interfacing .....	6-1
6.1 Remote Control .....	6-1
6.2 Remote Status Monitoring .....	6-4
6.3 Alarm Generation .....	6-5
6.4 Touch-Tone Audio Input .....	6-5
6.5 Telephone Line Interface .....	6-5
6.6 Morse Code / Tone Audio Output .....	6-6
6.7 Mute Output .....	6-6
6.8 Battery Backup .....	6-6
6.9 Synthesized Speech Readback .....	6-6

ITC-32 Intelligent Touch-Tone Control Board Owner's Manual

7.	Repeater Operation .....	7-1
7.1	Overview .....	7-1
7.2	COR Timing .....	7-1
7.3	ID Timing .....	7-1
7.4	Operating Modes .....	7-2
7.5	Link Functions .....	7-2
7.6	Interface Signals .....	7-3
8.	Principles of Operation .....	8-1
8.1	ITC-32 Controller Board .....	8-1
8.2	Telephone Interface Board .....	8-2
9.	Service and Maintenance .....	9-1
9.1	General Maintenance .....	9-1
9.2	Troubleshooting .....	9-1
9.3	Waveforms .....	9-2
APPENDIX I	Personality FROM Specification	
APPENDIX II	Speech Synthesizer Interface	
APPENDIX III	Command Codes	

SCHEMATICS AND COMMAND CODES SUPPLIED WITH BOARD

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	Introduction .....	1-1
2.	Features and Specifications .....	2-1
2.1	Standard Features .....	2-1
2.2	Personality PROM .....	2-1
2.3	Telephone Interface Board .....	2-1
2.4	Specifications .....	2-2
2.5	Block Diagram .....	2-3
3.	Physical Characteristics .....	3-1
3.1	ITC-32 Board Layout .....	3-1
3.2	Telephone Interface Board Layout .....	3-2
3.3	I/O Connector Pinout (P1) .....	3-3
3.4	Telephone Interface Connector Pinout (J1) .....	3-4
4.	Installation .....	4-1
4.1	Power .....	4-1
4.2	Audio Input .....	4-1
4.3	Telephone Line .....	4-1
4.4	Remote Control Logic Outputs .....	4-2
4.5	Alarm / Sense Logic Inputs .....	4-2
4.6	Morse / Tone Output .....	4-2
4.7	Push-to-Talk .....	4-2
4.8	Reset Switch .....	4-3
4.9	Repeater / Remote Base Functions .....	4-3
5.	Operation .....	5-1
5.1	Overview .....	5-1
5.2	Command Decoder .....	5-1
5.3	Command Structure .....	5-2
5.4	Remote Control Logic Outputs .....	5-2
5.5	Alarm / Status Monitor Inputs .....	5-4
5.6	Reset .....	5-5
5.7	Repeater Control Functions .....	5-5
5.8	Personality PROM .....	5-5
5.9	Control Over the Telephone .....	5-5
6.	Interfacing .....	6-1
6.1	Remote Control .....	6-1
6.2	Remote Status Monitoring .....	6-4
6.3	Alarm Generation .....	6-5
6.4	Touch-Tone Audio Input .....	6-5
6.5	Telephone Line Interface .....	6-5
6.6	Morse Code / Tone Audio Output .....	6-6
6.7	Mute Output .....	6-6
6.8	Battery Backup .....	6-6
6.9	Synthesized Speech Readback .....	6-6

ITC-32 Intelligent Touch-Tone Control Board Owner's Manual

7.	Repeater Operation .....	7-1
	7.1 Overview .....	7-1
	7.2 COR Timing .....	7-1
	7.3 ID Timing .....	7-1
	7.4 Operating Modes .....	7-2
	7.5 Link Functions .....	7-2
	7.6 Interface Signals .....	7-3
8.	Principles of Operation .....	8-1
	8.1 ITC-32 Controller Board .....	8-1
	8.2 Telephone Interface Board .....	8-2
9.	Service and Maintenance .....	9-1
	9.1 General Maintenance .....	9-1
	9.2 Troubleshooting .....	9-1
	9.3 Waveforms .....	9-2
APPENDIX I	Personality PROM Specification	
APPENDIX II	Speech Synthesizer Interface	
APPENDIX III	Command Codes	

SCHEMATICS AND COMMAND CODES SUPPLIED WITH BOARD

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The Advanced Computer Controls ITC-32 Intelligent Touch-Tone Control Board offers low cost, compact, high performance remote control and status monitoring capability. Microcomputer control provides a level of capability and flexibility not possible in discrete logic designs.

The ITC-32 control board provides 28 remote control logic outputs which may be commanded remotely using standard Touch-Tone signalling over a radio link or a dial up telephone line. Unique tone response messages for each command verify correct command entry, and allow interrogation of logic output states without changing them. Logic sense inputs may be interrogated remotely as well. Alarm inputs may cause the control board to key a radio transmitter and send a tone encoded alarm message, or autodial out over the telephone line to one or more prestored telephone numbers.

In addition to the ITC-32 control board's remote control and monitoring capabilities, several additional specialized functions are provided including a basic two-way radio repeater COR, identifier, and timer function, plus support for frequency synthesized remote base, or radio linking applications.

The characteristics of the ITC-32 are field programmable through a "Personality PROM", which may optionally customize many of the characteristics of the control board. The format of the Personality PROM is fully documented in this manual to allow the user to make changes to his system independent of the factory (factory support also available).

The ITC-32 control board uses a state of the art CMOS digital DTMF tone decoder for fast, reliable decoding with virtually no falsing. The logic I/O is designed for simplest interface to a variety of equipment and sensors.

The ITC-32 control board is well suited for use in industrial control and monitoring applications such as utilities, pipelines, irrigation systems, and cable TV operations. Security applications include remote site alarm reporting, such as valve and pump station, agricultural systems, computer rooms, and cold storage facilities. Additional applications include commercial and amateur repeater and remote base station control.

## 2. FEATURES AND SPECIFICATIONS

### 2.1 Standard Features

- \* Microcomputer controlled
- \* State-of-the-art tone decoding
- \* Easy to interface
- \* 28 remotely commandable outputs, high/low/pulse
- \* 4 remote sense / alarm inputs
- \* Command outputs individually or in groups
- \* Control and monitor over radio or telephone
- \* Telephone auto-answer (with Telephone Interface Board)
- \* Morse or tone encoded response messages
- \* Support for off-board speech synthesizer for voice response messages
- \* Repeater COR/ID/Timer functions, remote base frequency programming

### 2.2 Personality PROM

- \* Optionally available from factory or user programmable
- \* Fully documented for user reprogramming in the field
- \* Custom command codes for each function
- \* Custom response messages
- \* Custom alarm autodial telephone numbers
- \* Repeater ID message, timer values
- \* Compatible with 2716, 2732, 2764 EPROMs

### 2.3 Telephone Interface Board

- \* Direct interface to telephone line
- \* Ring detect, offhook control, audio in/out
- \* Received audio agc, electronic hybrid

## 2.4 Specifications

### Touch-Tone Receiver:

Mitel MT8860/65  
16 digit (standard 2 of 8)  
Dynamic Range - 30 db  
Twist -  $\pm 10$  dB  
Acceptable S/N - 12 dB  
Decode Time - 40 ms  
Excellent voice talkoff

### Audio Input:

Impedance - 100K  
Level - 70 mV to 2.5 V peak to peak

### Telephone Interface (optional):

Via ACC's FCC registered or non-registered  
Telephone Interface Board

### Logic Outputs:

8 remote control, buffered  
20 remote control, unbuffered  
Push-to-Talk (for response messages and  
repeater functions, buffered)  
Mute (during Touch-Tone transmission, buffered)  
Morse Code keying

### Logic Output Characteristics:

Buffered - 100 mA, 60V, open "collector" VMOS  
TTL Level - low = .8 volt max at 2.0 mA  
high = 2.4 volt min at -400  $\mu$ A

### Logic Inputs:

4 remote status monitor / alarm  
Carrier Operated Switch (repeater function)  
PL (repeater function)

### Logic Input Characteristics:

10K input impedance  
Low = .8 volts max  
High = 2.4 volts min  
Compatible with TTL, 5/12 volt CMOS, etc.

### Morse Code / Tone Output:

1 volt p-p, 20K output impedance

### Command Codes:

Configurable up to 15 digit

Personality PROM (optional):

Available from factory  
 Fully documented for user reprogramming  
 Compatible with 2716, 2732, 2764 EPROM devices  
 Individual custom command codes for each function  
 Customized response and alarm messages  
 Alarm autodial phone numbers  
 Repeater ID messages  
 Repeater timer values

Repeater Control Functions:

COR, ID, courtesy tone, hang timer, timeout timer,  
 carrier/PL operation, repeater on/off

Remote Base Functions:

Remote Base on/off, receive only / transmit / off  
 3 digit BCD logic outputs plus offset bits for  
 frequency synthesizer

Alarm Generation:

Autodial phone numbers (up to 20 digit including pauses),  
 or transmitter keying with alarm messages

Power:

+8 to +14 volts DC, 250 mA typical, 400 mA max  
 (low current version available for special applications)

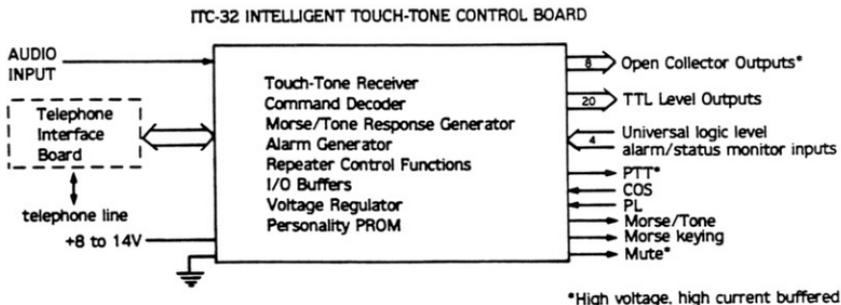
Operating Temperature Range:

0 - 70 degrees C (-40 to +85 degree range available)

Size: 4.5" x 6.5"

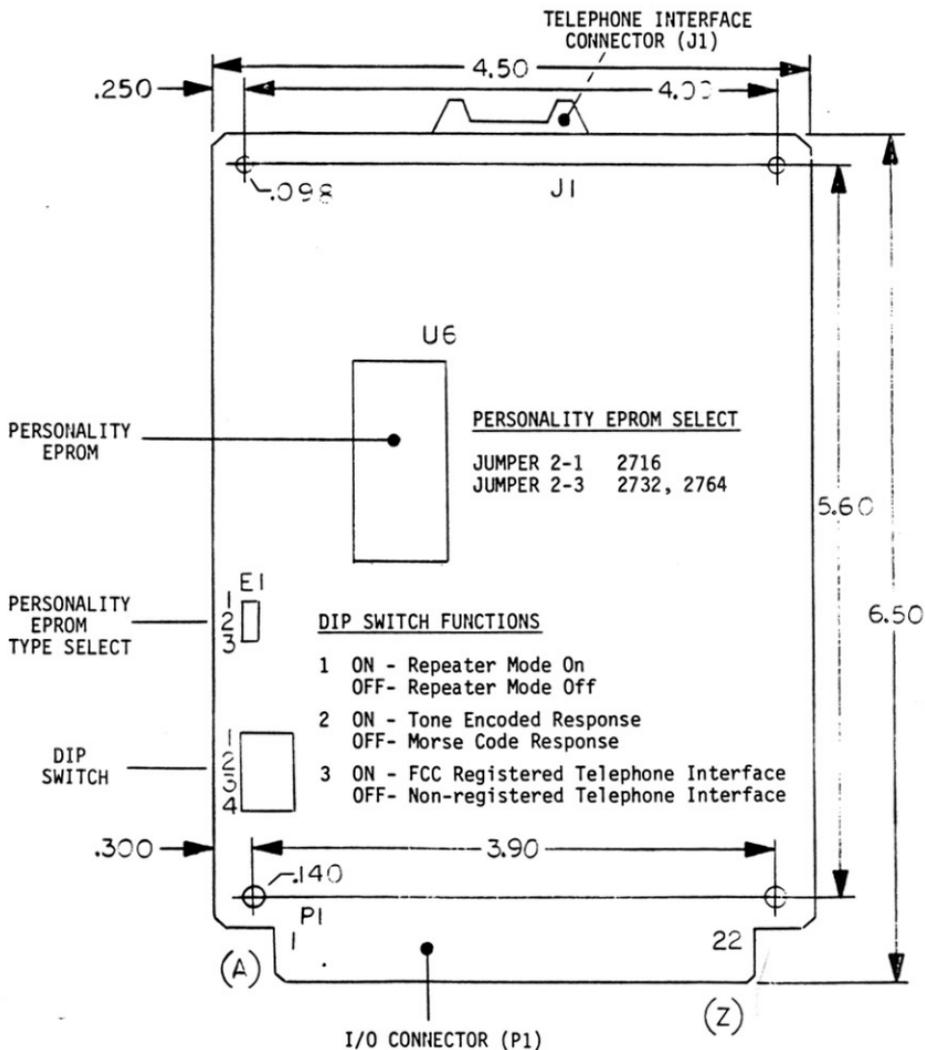
Connector: 44 pin dual row .156" (Vector R644 or equiv.)

2.5 Block Diagram

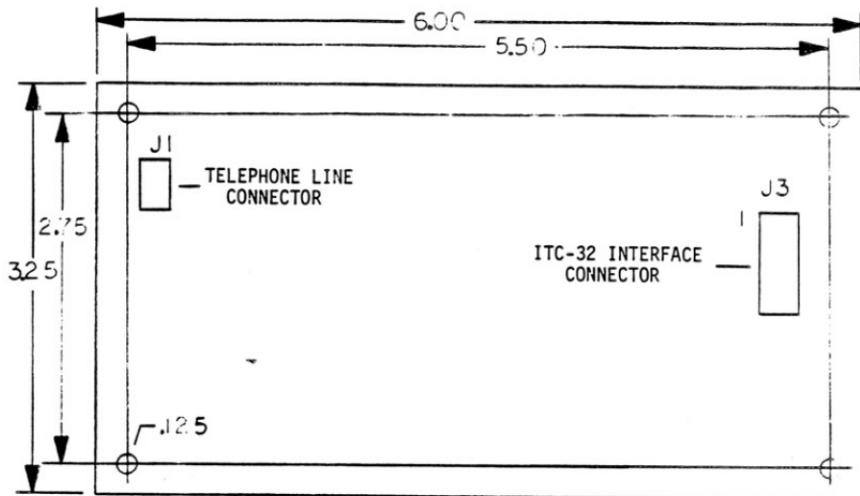


## 3. PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

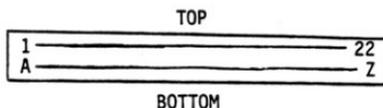
## 3.1 ITC-32 Board Layout



3.2 Telephone Interface Board Layout

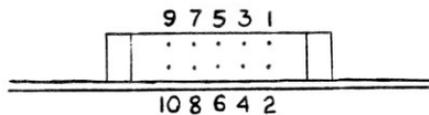


3.3 I/O Connector Pinout (P1)



<u>FUNCTION</u>	<u>PIN</u>	<u>FUNCTION</u>	<u>PIN</u>
+8 TO 14 V	A	OUT 9	Y
GROUND	1,2	OUT 10	21
AUDIO IN	6	OUT 11	X
RESET	B	OUT 12	20
		OUT 13	W
PTT	L	OUT 14	19
COS	C	OUT 15	V
PL	Z	OUT 16	18
MUTE	11		
MORSE KEYING	P	OUT 17	U
MORSE/TONE	3	OUT 18	17
		OUT 19	T
ALARM/SENSE 1	D	OUT 20	16
ALARM/SENSE 2	4	OUT 21	S
ALARM/SENSE 3	E	OUT 22	15
ALARM/SENSE 4	5	OUT 23	R
		OUT 24	14
OUT 1	7		
OUT 2	F	OUT 25	M
OUT 3	H	OUT 26	12
OUT 4	8	OUT 27	N
OUT 5	J	OUT 28	13
OUT 6	9		
OUT 7	K	NO CONNECT	22
OUT 8	10		

## 3.4 Telephone Interface Connector Pinout (J1)

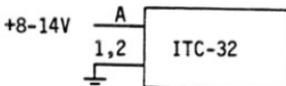


<u>FUNCTION</u>	<u>PIN</u>
GROUND	1, 9, 10
+12V	2
AUDIO TO PHONE	5
AUDIO FROM PHONE	6
RING	7
OFFHOOK	8
NO CONNECT	3,4

## 4. INSTALLATION

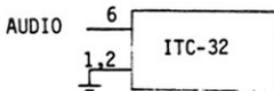
## 4.1 Power

The ITC-32 control board operates from a single dc power supply, which may range from +8 to +14 volts. An on-board voltage regulator supplies the regulated 5 volts required for the microcomputer, logic, and Touch-Tone receiver. Current drain is 400 mA maximum, and 250 mA typical. A version of the ITC-32 control board with CMOS microcomputer and I/O devices is available for low power applications (contact factory).



## 4.2 Audio Input

Audio may be applied to the control board from a radio receiver or other audio source. The audio level should be in the range of 75 mv to 2.5 volts peak to peak. Optimum Touch-Tone level is approximately one volt peak-to-peak.

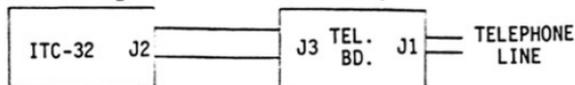


## 4.3 Telephone Line

The ITC-32 control board may be optionally connected to a telephone line for control, monitoring, and alarm functions over the phone through use of the Telephone Interface Board. Connection is made through a 10 conductor ribbon cable from J1 of the ITC-32 control board to J3 of the Telephone Interface Board. The cable must be installed so that pin 1 orientations match.

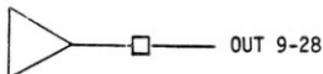
Connector J1 of the Telephone Interface Board may connect directly to tip and ring of the phone line.

The ITC-32 control board in conjunction with the Telephone Interface Board provides auto-answer for control and monitoring over the phone, and autodial out on alarm condition for alarm generation over the phone.



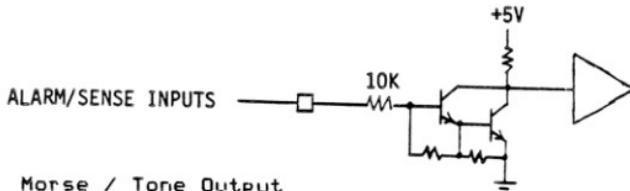
#### 4.4 Remote Control Logic Outputs

The ITC-32 control board provides 28 remotely controllable logic outputs. Eight of the outputs are buffered for high current high voltage drive with power VFTs. These outputs (OUT1-OUT8) may drive high current loads, such as relay coils, keying lines, etc., directly. The other 20 outputs (OUT9-OUT28) are TTL logic levels and may interface to other logic or TTL compatible equipment.



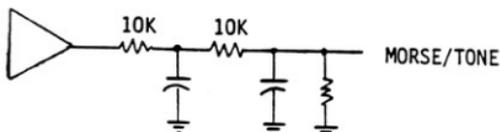
#### 4.5 Alarm/Sense Inputs

The alarm/sense inputs accept TTL and CMOS type logic levels in the range of 0 to approximately 15 volts. The logic inputs are internally pulled down to a logic 0, so a contact closure to a 5 or 12 volt supply could also drive the logic inputs. Optionally, a pullup resistor with a contact closure to ground could be the basis of an alarm or sensor.



#### 4.6 Morse / Tone Output

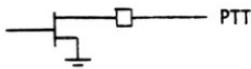
Morse code or tone encoded response and alarm messages are available for driving a radio transmitter's audio input. The output from the control board is approximately 1 volt peak to peak, at 20K output impedance, and may be injected into the transmitter at an appropriate point.



#### 4.7 Push-to-Talk

A Push-to-Talk (PTT), or transmitter keying signal is available to turn on the transmitter during a response or alarm message. The PTT logic output is buffered for high current high voltage drive, and provides a solid state

"contact closure" to ground during a message. The output may typically be paralleled with the primary keying line to the transmitter, in a "wired or" configuration, to ensure that the transmitter is held up during a response message.

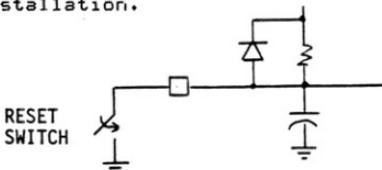


#### 4.8 Reset Switch

An optional switch to reset the microcomputer may be connected between the Reset pin and ground. The board contains an automatic power-on-reset circuit, and a watchdog timer for automatic reset in case of soft error, however in many systems it is desirable to have a front panel reset button. Reset restores all buffered outputs to their off state, and the unbuffered outputs to their low states, except as defined in the Personality PROM.

#### 4.9 Repeater / Remote Base Functions

Various repeater and remote base functions are supported, using the PTT output, COS input, Morse code audio output, etc. Chapter 7 describes these functions in detail, including installation.



## 5. OPERATION

### 5.1 Overview

The ITC-32 control board constantly monitors audio at its input for Touch-Tone signals sent to the board. Touch-Tone digits are collected in a buffer in memory, and are evaluated at the Command Evaluation point (defined below).

The telephone ring signal from the Telephone Interface Board causes the board to answer the phone after an answer delay period (nominally 1-2 rings, configurable in the Personality PROM) and provide a tone prompt to the calling party. The board can then receive Touch-Tone commands entered over the phone for controlling functions of the board. The board automatically hangs up if a period of one minute elapses after a valid command entry.

The alarm logic inputs, when activated, either cause the transmitter to be keyed with a tone or Morse code message, or causes an autodial out over the phone to one or more pre-stored phone numbers (stored in Personality PROM). The board may continue to call the pre-stored phone numbers periodically until the alarm status is cleared.

### 5.2 Command Decoder

Touch-Tone digits received are stored until a Command Evaluation occurs. The Command Evaluation is performed

- 1) After receipt of a "\*" key (may be re-configured to another key using the Personality PROM), OR
- 2) On the trailing edge of the COS (carrier-operated-switch) logic input.

For example, commands entered over the phone should be terminated with the \* key to cause a command evaluation. Commands entered over a radio receiver may be entered without a terminating \* by connecting the board's COS logic input to the receiver's carrier-operated switch (or squelch open) signal. If the COS signal is not readily available from the receiver, the \* key may again be used to force a command evaluation at the end of each command entered over a radio receiver. If it is desirable to use the "\*" key as part of command code sequences, the Command Evaluation key may be redefined to be any Touch-Tone value using the Personality PROM.

A command which has been partially entered incorrectly may be cancelled using the "#" key. The Touch-Tone digits sent prior to the # are cancelled, and only those following the # are evaluated at the Command Evaluation. The Cancel

Key may be redefined using the Personality PROM to be other than the # key, in case it is desired to use the # as part of command code sequences.

The Command Decoder is in software, and is carefully designed to provide reliable decoding of valid commands, while ignoring invalid ones. It inherently provides "wrong digit reset", "wrong digit lockout", "wrong digit reject", etc. An interdigit timer, nominally 3 seconds, disqualifies a command if greater than 3 seconds elapses between digits.

### 5.3 Command Structure

Commands consist of a command code prefix unique to each ITC-32 board, followed by predefined "root" codes which define the particular function to be performed. Command "root" codes exist for commanding each logic output high, low, or pulse, group outputs to particular values, and for interrogating the state of sense inputs, control outputs, and output group values. A "lock" command may cause the board to ignore all commands until an "unlock" command is received, to enhance the security of the system. Alarms may be cleared and disabled, and other miscellaneous internal functions may be performed.

The addition of a "Personality PROM" allows the user to customize each of the command codes independently. Short codes may be assigned to some functions, while longer, more secure commands may be assigned to more critical functions.

### 5.4 Remote Control Logic Outputs

The 28 logic outputs may be commanded remotely using Touch-Tone commands. Each output may be commanded individually for on/off type controls, A/B select, valve open/close, etc. When commanded, the control board responds with a high or a low beep, indicating on/off or high/low logic state, followed by the logic output number in Morse code or tone encoding. Function number tone encoding (an alternative to Morse code) is defined below:

-	0	.....	5
.	1	-.	6
..	2	..	7
...	3	...	8
....	4	....	9

High/low beep encoding is defined below:

#### BUFFERED OUTPUTS

On	High Beep
Off	Low Beep
Pulse (off/on/off)	Low/High/Low Beep

UNBUFFERED OUTPUTS AND SENSE INPUTS

High	High Beep
Low	Low Beep
Pulse (1/h/1)	Low/High/Low Beep

For example, commanding function 19 high results in a response of "high tone" followed by . \_.... .

The state of the control outputs may be interrogated as well, without affecting the output state, with a similar readback.

Outputs may also be commanded in groups, as defined below:

16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	GROUP 1 (8 bits, 0-255)
				21	20	19	18	GROUP 2 (5 bits, 0-31)
					25	24	23	GROUP 3 (4 bits, 0-15)
						28	27	GROUP 4 (3 bits, 0-7)

Response to group command or group interrogate consists of a Morse or tone encoded message conveying the value of the group.

Response messages for the high and low states of each individual output may be customized as a Morse code or speech message indicating the meaning of the output state, using the Personality PROM. In the Personality PROM selectable "Speech" Mode, the control board drives off-board Digitaler speech synthesizer chips with the function number or group value in speech, or a custom message as defined in the Personality PROM.

#### 5.5 Alarm / Status Monitor Inputs

The 4 alarm / status monitor inputs may function either as remotely sensed inputs or as alarms which may key the transmitter or autodial out over the phone line to several prestored phone numbers. Autodial out requires a Personality PROM for storage of phone numbers. Without a Personality PROM, the functions of the alarm / sense inputs are defined below:

ALARM/SENSE 1	ALARM, TRANSMITTER
ALARM/SENSE 2	ALARM, TRANSMITTER
ALARM/SENSE 3	SENSE (INTERROGATE H/L)
ALARM/SENSE 4	SENSE (INTERROGATE H/L)

With a Personality PROM, each input may be defined as a sense input, or alarm with transmitter key or autodial. The response and alarm messages may also be customized with the Personality PROM.

Over the air alarms cause the transmitter to be keyed approximately every 10 seconds with the message stored in the Personality PROM, or a default "AL1" through "AL4" message. The alarm state may be cleared by the "Alarm Clear" command.

Telephone autodial alarms require storage of one or two phone numbers for each alarm in the Personality PROM. On alarm condition, the board pulse dials each number, announcing the alarm condition several times for

approximately one minute. The phone numbers are then redialed at five minute intervals until the alarm condition is cleared. Any Touch-Tone command over the phone (including simply the Command Evaluation key) cancels the alarm.

#### 5.6 Reset

A reset signal is applied to the microcomputer briefly on powerup, or when the "Reset" pin at F1 is grounded. While the reset signal is applied, the buffered remote control logic outputs are in their on, or grounded state. The unbuffered outputs float, and so their state is dependant on what type of circuitry they are connected to. Immediately after the reset signal is removed, the buffered logic outputs are initialized to the off state, and the unbuffered outputs to the low state.

The output states which follow a reset may be redefined using the optional Personality PROM.

#### 5.7 Repeater Control Functions

The operation of the ITC-32 control board's repeater and remote base functions are described in Chapter 7.

#### 5.8 Personality PROM

The optional "Personality PROM" allows the user to customize many of the aspects of the controller board without the need to modify the microcomputer firmware. Such characteristics as command codes for each function, response messages, alarm autodial numbers, and certain timer values may be modified from their default values defined in the firmware. The Personality PROM allows field reprogrammability, and customization of the control board for the user's particular application. Appendix I defines the format for the Personality PROM.

#### 5.9 Control Over the Telephone

The ITC-32 control board may be controlled over the telephone when used with ACC's Telephone Interface Board. The control board detects ring, and after a nominal delay of 15 seconds, answers the phone. The caller may enter Touch-Tone commands (terminated with the Command Evaluation key), and command internal and external functions of the board.

When the phone is answered, the caller must enter a valid command within 10 seconds to prevent the board from hanging up. After the first command has been entered, additional commands must be entered within one minute of each other to prevent automatic hangup.

The board may be commanded to hang up manually with the \* key followed by the Command Evaluation key (i.e. \*\*).

## 6. INTERFACING

### 6.1 Remote Control

The applications of remote control of equipment using Touch-Tone signalling over radio or telephone links are wide ranging. This section describes some interfacing examples for the remote control outputs to the real world.

Eight of the 28 remote control outputs are buffered on-board with high voltage high current transistors. When the output is commanded "on", the transistor conducts, providing a dc path to ground. The outputs can drive relay coils, solenoids, and opto-couplers directly. They can also drive power transistors for switching heavy dc loads.

Figure 6.1 illustrates the ITC-32 control board buffered outputs driving various types of loads for remote control applications. Relay coils may be driven directly, assuming the current and voltage requirements are within the 100 mA / 60 volt limitations of the buffered outputs. A diode should be connected across the relay coil as shown to protect the driver transistors against inductive kick-back voltage spikes when switching. The relay can be commanded to either state remotely with Touch-Tone commands which latch the commanded state.

A latching relay can be driven by two of the control board's outputs. Latching relays have the advantage of "remembering" magnetically the last state requested. They require no power to drive the coil except when commanded to change state, so that they consume less power than non-latching relays. The latching relays may be commanded using the "pulse" Touch-Tone commands.

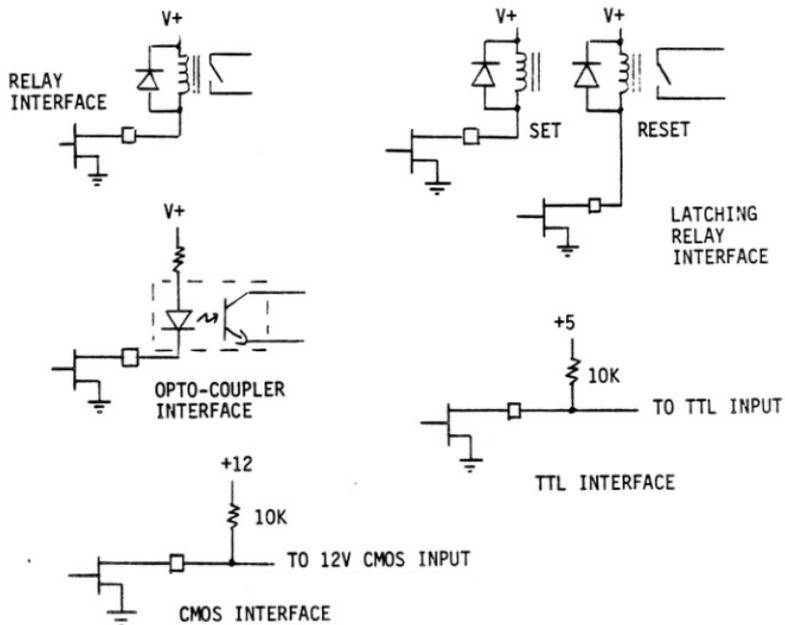
The control board can drive loads which need to be electrically isolated because of grounding considerations, level translation, or transient protection. Opto-couplers consist of an LED and photo-transistor in a single package, electrically isolated from each other. The control board can directly drive the LED in the coupler, and the photo-transistor, which is completely isolated from the control board, may interface to other circuitry.

AC power loads may be controlled using solid state relays, such as available from Magnecraft and others, which may be driven directly by the ITC-32 buffered outputs.

Finally, the buffered outputs may interface to TTL or CMOS logic inputs directly, with the addition of a pullup resistor to define a logic one voltage compatible with the

logic input's requirements.

Figure 6.1. Buffered Logic Output Interface



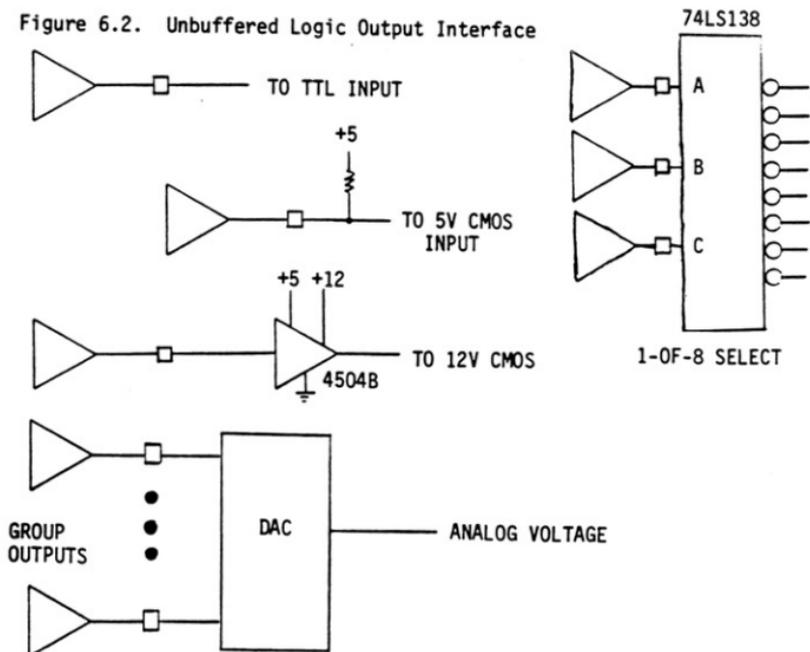
The remaining 20 TTL compatible level remote control outputs may interface to TTL or CMOS logic, digital-to-analog converters, etc. Figure 6.2 illustrates interface of the TTL level outputs to a variety of circuitry.

The interface to TTL is direct, with no other components required. Fanout is one TTL load, or 4 Low Power Schottky loads. Interface to 5 volt CMOS requires only a pullup resistor to 5 volts to guarantee a valid logic one level. Twelve volt CMOS requires level translation, through a device such as the 4504B IC.

The control board's group outputs can drive digital-to-analog converters directly, which allows easy remote control of analog levels. Control of analog levels is useful for controlling rotator direction, audio levels, squelch settings, or power levels.

The group outputs also allow easy "one-of-n" selection of functions with a one-of-n logic decoder, such as a 74LS138 one-of-8 or a 74LS154 one-of-16 decoder. In this way, the number of outputs controllable by one ITC-32 control board can be expanded into the hundreds.

Figure 6.2. Unbuffered Logic Output Interface





### 6.3 Alarm Generation

Many of the sensors suitable for alarm generation are similar to those described in the previous section. Alarm capability is particularly valuable for events such as intrusion, over-temperature, under-voltage, water on the floor, and fire.

Logic inputs defined as alarms are activated by a high level logic signal. The high level is debounced to prevent false triggering, and is latched, activating the alarm. For example, a limit switch activating momentarily on intrusion will generate a latched alarm condition in the ITC-32 control board, with the autodial out or keyed transmitter alarm generation.

### 6.4 Touch-Tone Audio Input

Since the ITC-32 control board is controlled using Touch-Tone signalling, it's important to apply the source of audio correctly for reliable operation. Section 6.5 describes telephone interfacing, while this section assumes audio is derived exclusively from a radio receiver or similar source.

The Touch-Tone receiver has a wide dynamic range, but for most reliable results, the audio level should be roughly in the one volt peak-to-peak range. It is important that the frequency response of the audio path be fairly flat, since a significant difference between low tone and high tone levels makes the Touch-Tone difficult to decode. The distortion through the path should also be minimized, since distortion causes harmonic and intermodulation distortion which can confuse the decoder.

### 6.5 Telephone Line Interface

Interface through the telephone line is handled directly by the Telephone Interface Board (either the FCC registered or non-registered board). The ITC-32 / Telephone Interface Board combination detects phone ring and auto-answers, and can dial out (10 pulse per second dial pulse) on alarm condition.

If the control board is used with both telephone interface and radio receiver audio input, the nominal input audio voltage range rises to approximately two volts peak to peak. The receiver audio is mixed with the telephone audio into the Touch-Tone receiver, after the board auto-answers.

### 6.6 Morse Code / Tone Audio Output

The Morse / tone audio generated by the control board may be injected into a transmitter audio input stage for sending response and alarm messages over the radio link. Coupling to the phone line is automatically handled by the Telephone Interface Board.

The audio characteristics of the tone output are approximately 20K impedance, with a level of about one volt peak to peak. The level can be reduced with a resistor from the audio output to ground. The audio should drive a relatively high impedance input to the transmitter audio stage.

### 6.7 Mute Output

The Mute output from the control board provides a solid state contact closure to ground during the time that Touch-Tone signalling is being sent to the board (while the telephone is on-hook). The output may be used to mute audio retransmitted over a duplex radio link for code security. The output may connect through a capacitor to a fairly high impedance point in the transmitter audio stage.

### 6.8 Battery Backup

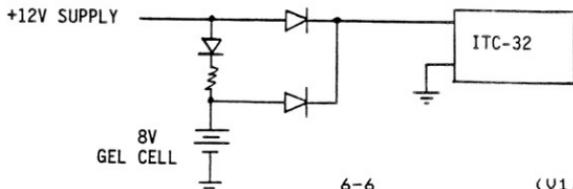
Since the power requirements of the ITC-32 control board are modest, an 8 or 12 volt Gel-Cell can provide many hours of operation in case of failure of the main supply. Figure 6.4 illustrates diode isolation for battery backup, with continuous trickle charging of the battery.

For special applications requiring extremely low power consumption, a low power version of the ITC-32 control board is available (contact factory).

### 6.9 Synthesized Speech Readback

Interface of the Digitaltalker speech synthesizer chip set to the ITC-32 control board is detailed in Appendix II.

Figure 6.4. Battery Backup



## 7. REPEATER / REMOTE BASE OPERATION AND INTERFACE

## 7.1 Overview

The ITC-32 control board can serve as a basic controller for simple repeaters, providing the COR, ID, courtesy tone, hang timer, and timeout timer functions. The control board can also select carrier or PL access, and repeater on/off. Audio mixing functions must be handled externally.

The control board also provides a synthesized remote base capability, consisting of a remote base transceiver COS input and PTT output, and BCD frequency programming information supplied in response to Touch-Tone commands. These functions are in addition to the control board's remote control, status monitoring, and alarm capabilities, but "use up" some of the board's inputs and outputs. The repeater mode is selected by DIP switch 1 "On".

In the Repeater Mode, certain I/O functions are redefined as described below:

OUT 8	Link PTT (active low)
ALARM/SENSE 4	Link COS (active low)
ALARM/SENSE 2	ID Select (low=ID1, high=ID2)
OUT 13-28	Link Frequency (parallel mode)
OUT 6,7	Link Frequency (serial mode)

Many of the repeater's parameters may be changed from their default values through the optional Personality PROM, including ID message, timer values, and tone pitch.

## 7.2 COR Timing

The PTT output is keyed (active low) in response to an active (low) COS input. When the COS signal goes away, a courtesy tone is generated and the PTT remains keyed for the hang time period. The delay to the courtesy tone is nominally .6 second, and the hang time is 5 seconds.

## 7.3 ID Timing

The control board ID's within 10 seconds of a new COS signal after a period of inactivity. It continues to ID periodically during normal activity, and will ID after the last activity is complete.

The control board attempts to ID at the end of the hang time if given the opportunity. If not, it tries between user transmissions, and finally forces an ID on top of a user transmission if necessary within 10 minutes of the last ID.

#### 7.4 Operation Modes

Touch-Tone commands allow selection of repeater enable/disable, link (remote base) enable/disable, carrier or PL access, timer enable/disable, and short or long timer select.

#### 7.5 Link Function

Touch-Tone commands allow enabling or disabling a link function, which causes the link PTT to be keyed when a signal is received on the main receiver COS, and the main transmitter to be keyed when a signal is received on the link COS. The link may be another repeater at the site, or a transceiver, allowing linking the repeater over the air to other repeaters or simplex frequencies as a remote base.

In addition to enabling or disabling the link function with Touch-Tone commands, the frequency of the link transceiver may be programmed, with the BCD frequency value present at the control board's outputs, in parallel or serial format. The BCD outputs may interface to the link transceiver's frequency synthesizer to allow remote control of the remote base frequency. Readback of the frequency entered verifies command entry.

The parallel format (selectable with the Personality PROM) provides all 16 frequency bits (3 BCD digits plus offset and on/off bits) directly at logic outputs. The serial format conserves function outputs by serially shifting information out of two logic outputs as shown in Figure 7.1. External shift registers capture the data shifted out the control board, and at the same time may perform any level translation required in interfacing to a particular radio. (The serial format is compatible with the RC-850 Repeater Controller.) A clock and data signal are present at OUT 6 and OUT 7, freeing up OUT 13 through OUT 28 for remote control functions.

Figure 7.2 shows circuitry suitable for capturing the serial frequency information for interface to an ICOM IC-22U two meter transceiver as a synthesized remote base.

## 7.6 Interface Signals

## REPEATER MODE - SWITCH 1 ON

Repeater Function	Signal Name	Connector Pin
PTT (active low)	PTT	L
COS (active high)	COS	C
PL (active high)	PL	Z

LINK PTT (active low)	OUT 8	10
LINK COS (active high)	ALARM/SENSE 4	5

## LINK FREQUENCY - PARALLEL MODE (ACTIVE HIGH OUTPUTS)

\*\*\* REQUIRES PERSONALITY FROM SELECTION \*\*\*

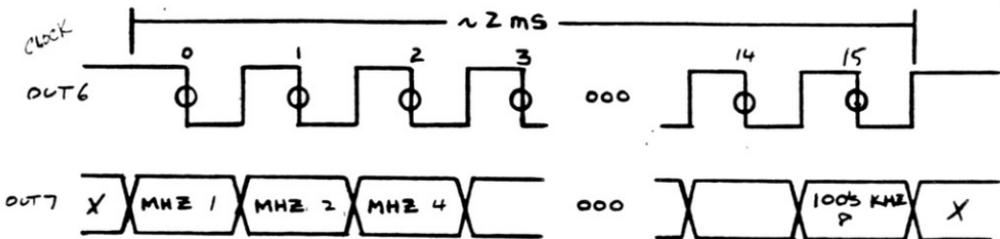
MHz 8	OUT 28	13
MHz 4	OUT 27	N
MHz 2	OUT 26	12
MHz 1	OUT 25	M
100KHz 8	OUT 24	14
100KHz 4	OUT 23	R
100KHz 2	OUT 22	15
100KHz 1	OUT 21	S
10KHz 8	OUT 20	16
10KHz 4	OUT 19	T
10KHz 2	OUT 18	17
10KHz 1	OUT 17	U
ON(H)/OFF(L)	OUT 16	18
5(H)/0(L) KHz	OUT 15	V
SIM(H)/DUP(L)	OUT 14	19
+(H)/-(L) OFFST	OUT 13	W

## LINK FREQUENCY - SERIAL MODE

DATA	OUT 7	K
CLOCK	OUT 6	9

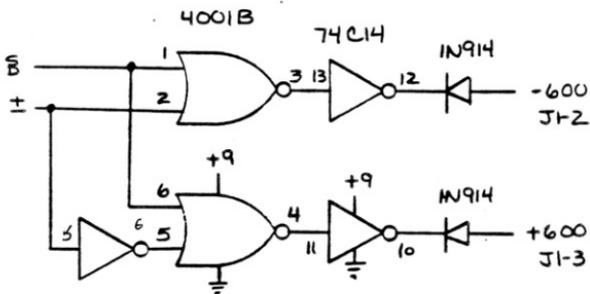
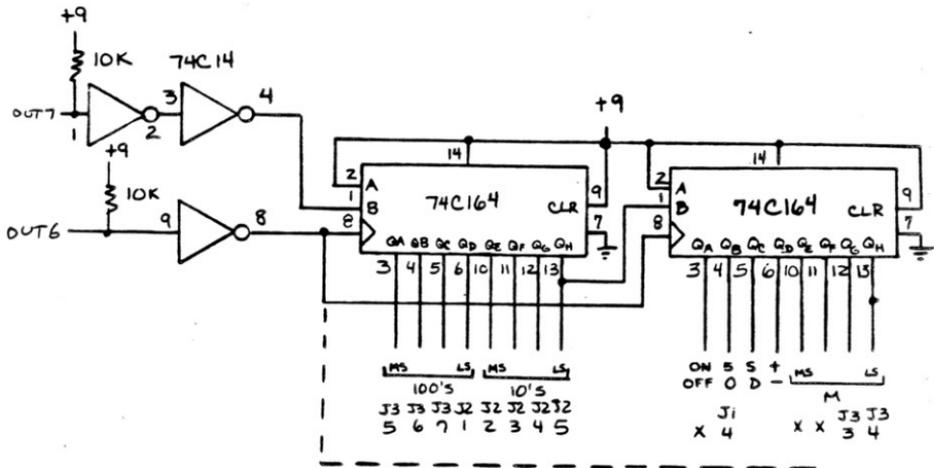
Figure 7.1

SYNTHESIZER INFO TIMING (SERIAL MODE)



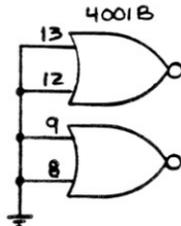
0	MHZ 1	8	10's kHz 1
1	MHZ 2	9	10's kHz 2
2	MHZ 4	10	10's kHz 4
3	MHZ 8	11	10's kHz 8
4	PLUS/MINUS	12	100's kHz 1
5	SIMPLEX/DUPLEX	13	100's kHz 2
6	5/0 kHz	14	100's kHz 4
7	ON/OFF	15	100's kHz 8

Figure 7.2- IC-22U Interface



IC'S MUST BE  
CMOS  
NOT TTL

J2-6 = +9V  
DUP = OPEN  
SEND = PTT



## 8. PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION

### 8.1 ITC-32 Control Board

The ITC-32 control board is based on an 8085AH microprocessor, in conjunction with two 8155H I/O and RAM devices, and up to two EPROMs. The 8085 CPU clock input is derived from the Touch-Tone receiver chip 3.58 MHz oscillator. The CPU's multiplexed address/data bus is demultiplexed by a 74HC373 octal latch which recovers the low half of the address bus. A 74HC138 decoder provides address decoding and generates chip select signals for the 8155's and the EPROMs.

The 8155 I/O and RAM chips provide the board's control outputs, and alarm / sense inputs. Eight of the control outputs are buffered with VMOS power transistors for direct high current high voltage drive capability. The alarm / sense inputs are buffered with an integrated transistor array. The two 8155's provide 512 bytes of RAM for program temporary storage and stack usage. On chip programmable timers develop a periodic interrupt signal to the CPU which forms the basis of the operating system, and a much longer period signal for use as a watchdog timer. In the event that the program fails to periodically clear the second programmable timer, the timer times out, resetting the CPU causing a recovery from soft error.

The EPROM devices may range from 2K to 8K byte devices (2716, 2732, or 2764). Each is decoded into an 8K byte location in the microcomputer's memory map.

Morse code or tone encoded audio is generated in software at the CPU's SOD output, and is filtered to remove harmonic content.

Touch-Tone audio is applied to the Touch-Tone receiver chip set input. The MT8865 filter chip separates the Touch-Tone signal into its low tone and high tone, and squares up the audio signal for presentation to the MT8860 digital decoder chip. The filter also removes 60 Hz, dial tone, and CTCSS audio components. The digital decoder analyzes the high and low group tones, and decides when valid Touch-Tone audio is present. Valid Touch-Tone causes an interrupt to the CPU, which causes the program to read the input port connected to the Touch-Tone receiver binary outputs.

A voltage regulator IC accepts +8 to +14 volts at the input to the board and converts it to the +5 volts required by the circuitry for proper operation.

## 8.2 Telephone Interface Board

The Telephone Interface Board provides the interface between the circuitry on the ITC-32 control board and the telephone line. The interface consists of isolation for protection from hazardous voltages and transients, impedance matching, on/off hook control, and ring detect. In addition, the Telephone Interface Board provides a received audio agc, and an electronic hybrid (not used in this application).

The FCC registered interface board uses a Novation Phone Line Interface Module for automatic FCC registration of the board, which permits legal direct connect to the U.S. phone network. The non-registered board replaces the Novation module with a discrete transformer, relay, and opto-coupler to provide the identical function at a lower cost, but without the FCC registration.

## 9. SERVICE AND MAINTENANCE

### 9.1 General Maintenance

The ITC-32 control board is fully solid state with no electro-mechanical or moving parts. As such, no maintenance should be required over the life of the board.

As with all electronic equipment, temperature extremes should be avoided to lengthen the life of the solid-state circuitry on the board. The board should be protected from moisture and dirty or corrosive environments.

### 9.2 Troubleshooting

The ITC-32 control board is based on an 8085 microprocessor. Although microprocessor based, the ITC-32 control board contains vastly fewer components than less capable discrete logic designs. Therefore, the reliability will equal or exceed that of conventional Touch-Tone decoder boards and systems.

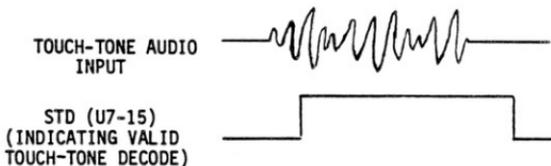
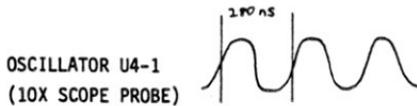
A failure in a microcomputer based system such as this is extremely rare, but would generally fall into one of two categories - one which causes the microcomputer itself to not function (i.e. not execute its program), or one where peripheral circuitry is damaged and so does not perform certain of the board's I/O functions.

If the board appears to operate with the exception of certain input or output functions, check the buffer devices or the 8155 I/O devices. Also check for good quality Touch-Tone signals, proper command entry, and proper Personality PROM contents if used.

If the board is totally non-functional, check for presence of the input power supply, and the regulated 5 volts on the board. Check for the 3.58 MHz oscillator signal from the Touch-Tone receiver chip set. Look for microcomputer bus activity, and activity at the CPU's ALE pin.

Check also for hot components, or IC's not properly seated in their sockets.

9.3 Waveforms



## APPENDIX I - PERSONALITY PROM SPECIFICATION

The Personality PROM optionally allows the user to customize many of the parameters of the ITC-32 control board without the need to modify the firmware. Changes can be made in the field independent of the factory, although factory support is also available.

Equipment required for field programming of the Personality PROM is any EPROM programmer capable of programming single supply 2716, 2732, or 2764 EPROMs, and a UV eraser. The format of the Personality PROM is defined below.

MODE SELECTS

0010H	Digitalker Speech installed Speech not installed	00H FFH *
0011H	Remote Base Frequency Information Parallel ("uses up" OUT 13-28) Serial ("uses up" OUT 6, 7)	00H FFH *
0012H	Alarm/Status 1	Alarm 00H
0013H	Alarm/Status 2	Status 01H
0014H	Alarm/Status 3	Default FFH
0015H	Alarm/Status 4	(see section 5.5)
0016H	Command Evaluation Key	TOUCH-TONE KEY
0017H	Cancel Key	TOUCH-TONE KEY

MORSE / TONE PARAMETERS

0020H	Morse Speed (10,15,20*,25WPM) WORDS PER MINUTE Example 15 WPM 15=0FH Address 0020H=0FH	
0021H,0022H	Morse/Tone Pitch Example 1000 Hz PERIOD = 1000 us PITCH = $2 \times ((1000-108)/26.8) = 66.57$ 67=0043H Address 0021H=43H, 0022H=00H	PITCH <i>1064</i> <i>939.1042</i> <i>62.07</i> <i>003E</i>
0023H,0024H	Courtesy Tone Duration Example 100 ms at 440 Hz 440 Hz = 2.27 ms, 100 ms = 44 cycles 44=002CH Address 0023H=2CH, 0024H=00H	* CYCLES OF TONE BURST <i>04h = 10ms</i>
0025H,0026H	Repeater Courtesy Tone Pitch	<i>43h = 1KC</i> PITCH
0027H,0028H	Link Courtesy Tone Pitch	<i>8Dh = 500hz</i> PITCH

\* Default

PITCH =  $2 \times ((\text{PERIOD(us)} - 108\text{us}) / 26.8\text{us})$

TIMERS

0030H Interdigit SECONDS  
 Example 5 seconds  
 5=05H *03 = 3 SECS*  
 Address 0030H=05H

0031H Repeater Hang Time SECONDS  
 Example 4 seconds  
 4=04H *02h = 2 SECS*  
 Address 0031H=04H

0032H,0033H Repeater Timeout Time (Long) SECONDS  
 Example 180 seconds (3 minutes)  
 180=00B4H *480h = 20min*  
 Address 0032H=B4H, 0033H=00H

0034H,0035H Repeater Timeout Time (Short) SECONDS  
 Example 45 seconds  
 45=002DH *B4h = 3min*  
 Address 0034H=2DH, 0035H=00H

0036H,0037H Delay to Courtesy Tone MILLISECONDS  
 Example 600 ms  
 600=0258H *C3 = 200ms*  
 Address 0034H=58H, 0035H=02H

0038H Phone Answer Delay Time SECONDS

INITIALIZATION PARAMETERS

		MS								LS		
0040H	OUT 1-8	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0=on, 1=off*		
0041H	OUT 9-16	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	0=high, 1=low*		
0042H	OUT 17-24	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	" "		
0043H	OUT 25-28	XX	XX	XX	XX	28	27	26	25	" "		

The following apply to Repeater Mode only.

0044H Repeater Enable  
 Enable FFH\*  
 Disable 00H

0045H Remote Base Enable  
 Enable FFH\*  
 Disable 00H

0046H Carrier / PL Operation  
 Carrier FFH\*  
 PL 00H

0047H Repeater Timer Enable  
 Enable FFH\*  
 Disable 00H

0048H Repeater Timer Select  
 Long Timer FFH\*  
 Short Timer 00H

RESPONSE MESSAGES

FORMAT: (PREFIX) (CHARACTER/WORD STRING) (TERMINATOR)

PREFIX = 0 (MORSE CODE)  
 1 (SPEECH)

STRING = LIST OF CODES FROM MORSE CODE ASCII HEX VALUES  
 OR SPEECH MASTER WORD LIST (APPENDIX II)

TERMINATOR = FFH

Example Morse "HI PWR"  
 00H,48H,49H,20H,50H,57H,53H,FFH

Example Speech "Control up"  
 01H,4BH,8DH,FFH

0080H	REPEATER ID #1 (AL3 LOW)		
0090H	REPEATER ID #2 (AL3 HIGH)	01F8H	OUT 16 HIGH
00A0H	REPEATER FORCED CW ID	0200H	OUT 17 LOW
0100H	OUT 1 OFF	0208H	OUT 17 HIGH
0108H	OUT 1 ON	0210H	OUT 18 LOW
0110H	OUT 2 OFF	0218H	OUT 18 HIGH
0118H	OUT 2 ON	0220H	OUT 19 LOW
0120H	OUT 3 OFF	0228H	OUT 19 HIGH
0128H	OUT 3 ON	0230H	OUT 20 LOW
0130H	OUT 4 OFF	0238H	OUT 20 HIGH
0138H	OUT 4 ON	0240H	OUT 21 LOW
0140H	OUT 5 OFF	0248H	OUT 22 HIGH
0148H	OUT 5 ON	0250H	OUT 22 LOW
0150H	OUT 6 OFF	0258H	OUT 22 HIGH
0158H	OUT 6 ON	0260H	OUT 23 LOW
0160H	OUT 7 OFF	0268H	OUT 23 HIGH
0168H	OUT 7 ON	0270H	OUT 24 LOW
0170H	OUT 8 OFF	0278H	OUT 24 HIGH
0178H	OUT 8 ON	0280H	OUT 25 LOW
0180H	OUT 9 LOW	0288H	OUT 25 HIGH
0188H	OUT 9 HIGH	0290H	OUT 26 LOW
0190H	OUT 10 LOW	0298H	OUT 26 HIGH
0198H	OUT 10 HIGH	02A0H	OUT 27 LOW
01A0H	OUT 11 LOW	02A8H	OUT 27 HIGH
01A8H	OUT 11 HIGH	02B0H	OUT 28 LOW
01B0H	OUT 12 LOW	02B8H	OUT 28 HIGH
01B8H	OUT 12 HIGH		
01C0H	OUT 13 LOW	02C0H	STATUS 1 LOW
01C8H	OUT 13 HIGH	02C8H	ALARM 1 / STATUS 1 HIGH
01D0H	OUT 14 LOW	02D0H	STATUS 2 LOW
01D8H	OUT 14 HIGH	02D8H	ALARM 2 / STATUS 2 HIGH
01E0H	OUT 15 LOW	02E0H	STATUS 3 LOW
01E8H	OUT 15 HIGH	02E8H	ALARM 3 / STATUS 3 HIGH
01F0H	OUT 16 LOW	02F0H	STATUS 4 LOW
		02F8H	ALARM 4 / STATUS 4 HIGH

## COMMAND CODE PREFIXES

NOTE: PRESENCE OF ANY PP COMMAND CODE PREFIX CANCELS  
FIRMWARE DEFINED PREFIX FOR ALL COMMANDS - PREFIXES  
MUST BE DEFINED FOR ALL FUNCTIONS TO BE USED.

FORMAT: (COMMAND CODE STRING) (TERMINATOR)

STRING = TOUCH-TONE HEX REPRESENTATION  
TERMINATOR = FFH

Example 3A7...  
03H,0DH,07H,FFH

0300H	OUT 1	0460H	OUT 23
0310H	OUT 2	0470H	OUT 24
0320H	OUT 3	0480H	OUT 25
0330H	OUT 4	0490H	OUT 26
0340H	OUT 5	04A0H	OUT 27
0350H	OUT 6	04B0H	OUT 28
0360H	OUT 7		
0370H	OUT 8	04C0H	GROUP 1
0380H	OUT 9	04D0H	GROUP 2
0390H	OUT 10	04E0H	GROUP 3
03A0H	OUT 11	04F0H	GROUP 4
03B0H	OUT 12		
03C0H	OUT 13	0500H	STATUS 1
03D0H	OUT 14	0510H	STATUS 2
03E0H	OUT 15	0520H	STATUS 3
03F0H	OUT 16	0530H	STATUS 4
0400H	OUT 17		
0410H	OUT 18	0540H	ALARM
0420H	OUT 19		
0430H	OUT 20	0550H	REPEATER CONTROL
0440H	OUT 21		OPERATOR
0450H	OUT 22	0560H	REPEATER REMOTE BASE
		0570H	LOCK / UNLOCK
		0580H	INITIALIZE

## ALARM AUTODIAL PHONE NUMBERS

0600H	ALARM 1 #1
0620H	ALARM 1 #2
0640H	ALARM 2 #1
0660H	ALARM 2 #2
0680H	ALARM 3 #1
06A0H	ALARM 3 #2
06C0H	ALARM 4 #1
06E0H	ALARM 4 #2

FORMAT: (PHONE NUMBER STRING) (TERMINATOR)

STRING = TOUCH-TONE HEX REPRESENTATION  
(PAUSE = 0BH)  
TERMINATOR = FFH

Example Alarm 2 phone #1 = 253-8085, phone #2 not used  
Address 0640H=02H,05H,03H,08H,00H,08H,05H,FFH  
Address 0660H=FFH

# HEXADECIMAL-DECIMAL CONVERSION

The following table is for hexadecimal to decimal and decimal to hexadecimal conversion. To find the decimal equivalent of a hexadecimal number, locate the hexadecimal number in the correct position and note the decimal equivalent. Add the decimal number.

To find the hexadecimal equivalent of a decimal number, locate the next lower decimal number in the table and note the hexadecimal number and its position. Subtract the decimal number from the table from the varying number. Find the difference in the table. Continue this process until there is no difference.

BYTE				BYTE			
HEX	DEC	HEX	DEC	HEX	DEC	HEX	DEC
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	4 096	1	256	1	16	1	1
2	8 192	2	512	2	32	2	2
3	12 288	3	768	3	48	3	3
4	16 384	4	1 024	4	64	4	4
5	20 480	5	1 280	5	80	5	5
6	24 576	6	1 536	6	96	6	6
7	28 672	7	1 792	7	112	7	7
8	32 768	8	2 048	8	128	8	8
9	36 864	9	2 304	9	144	9	9
A	40 960	A	2 560	A	160	A	10
B	45 056	B	2 816	B	176	B	11
C	49 152	C	3 072	C	192	C	12
D	53 248	D	3 328	D	208	D	13
E	57 344	E	3 584	E	224	E	14
F	61 440	F	3 840	F	240	F	15

## HEXADECIMAL DECIMAL INTEGER CONVERSION

A table format provided for direct conversions between hexadecimal integers in the range of 0-FF and decimal integers in the range 0-255. For conversion of larger integers, the table format must be added to the following figures.

Hexadecimal	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Decimal
01 000	4 096	70 000	1 311 072
02 000	8 192	30 000	1 166 400
03 000	12 288	40 000	1 021 728
04 000	16 384	50 000	877 056
05 000	20 480	60 000	732 384
06 000	24 576	70 000	587 712
07 000	28 672	80 000	443 040
08 000	32 768	90 000	298 368
09 000	36 864	100 000	153 696
0A 000	40 960	110 000	9 024
0B 000	45 056	120 000	757 632
0C 000	49 152	130 000	612 960
0D 000	53 248	140 000	468 288
0E 000	57 344	150 000	323 616
0F 000	61 440	160 000	178 944
10 000	65 536	170 000	3 168
11 000	69 632	180 000	1 171 200
12 000	73 728	190 000	976 528
13 000	77 824	200 000	831 856
14 000	81 920	210 000	687 184
15 000	86 016	220 000	542 512
16 000	90 112	230 000	397 840
17 000	94 208	240 000	253 168
18 000	98 304	250 000	108 496
19 000	102 400	260 000	1 536
1A 000	106 496	270 000	1 166 400
1B 000	110 592	280 000	1 021 728
1C 000	114 688	290 000	877 056
1D 000	118 784	300 000	732 384
1E 000	122 880	310 000	587 712
1F 000	126 976	320 000	443 040

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
000	0000	0001	0002	0003	0004	0005	0006	0007	0008	0009	0010	0011	0012	0013	0014	0015
010	0016	0017	0018	0019	0020	0021	0022	0023	0024	0025	0026	0027	0028	0029	0030	0031
020	0032	0033	0034	0035	0036	0037	0038	0039	0040	0041	0042	0043	0044	0045	0046	0047
030	0048	0049	0050	0051	0052	0053	0054	0055	0056	0057	0058	0059	0060	0061	0062	0063
040	0064	0065	0066	0067	0068	0069	0070	0071	0072	0073	0074	0075	0076	0077	0078	0079
050	0080	0081	0082	0083	0084	0085	0086	0087	0088	0089	0090	0091	0092	0093	0094	0095
060	0096	0097	0098	0099	0100	0101	0102	0103	0104	0105	0106	0107	0108	0109	0110	0111
070	0112	0113	0114	0115	0116	0117	0118	0119	0120	0121	0122	0123	0124	0125	0126	0127
080	0128	0129	0130	0131	0132	0133	0134	0135	0136	0137	0138	0139	0140	0141	0142	0143
090	0144	0145	0146	0147	0148	0149	0150	0151	0152	0153	0154	0155	0156	0157	0158	0159
0A0	0160	0161	0162	0163	0164	0165	0166	0167	0168	0169	0170	0171	0172	0173	0174	0175
0B0	0176	0177	0178	0179	0180	0181	0182	0183	0184	0185	0186	0187	0188	0189	0190	0191
0C0	0192	0193	0194	0195	0196	0197	0198	0199	0200	0201	0202	0203	0204	0205	0206	0207
0D0	0208	0209	0210	0211	0212	0213	0214	0215	0216	0217	0218	0219	0220	0221	0222	0223
0E0	0224	0225	0226	0227	0228	0229	0230	0231	0232	0233	0234	0235	0236	0237	0238	0239
0F0	0240	0241	0242	0243	0244	0245	0246	0247	0248	0249	0250	0251	0252	0253	0254	0255
100	0256	0257	0258	0259	0260	0261	0262	0263	0264	0265	0266	0267	0268	0269	0270	0271
110	0272	0273	0274	0275	0276	0277	0278	0279	0280	0281	0282	0283	0284	0285	0286	0287
120	0288	0289	0290	0291	0292	0293	0294	0295	0296	0297	0298	0299	0300	0301	0302	0303
130	0304	0305	0306	0307	0308	0309	0310	0311	0312	0313	0314	0315	0316	0317	0318	0319
140	0320	0321	0322	0323	0324	0325	0326	0327	0328	0329	0330	0331	0332	0333	0334	0335
150	0336	0337	0338	0339	0340	0341	0342	0343	0344	0345	0346	0347	0348	0349	0350	0351
160	0352	0353	0354	0355	0356	0357	0358	0359	0360	0361	0362	0363	0364	0365	0366	0367
170	0368	0369	0370	0371	0372	0373	0374	0375	0376	0377	0378	0379	0380	0381	0382	0383
180	0384	0385	0386	0387	0388	0389	0390	0391	0392	0393	0394	0395	0396	0397	0398	0399
190	0400	0401	0402	0403	0404	0405	0406	0407	0408	0409	0410	0411	0412	0413	0414	0415
1A0	0416	0417	0418	0419	0420	0421	0422	0423	0424	0425	0426	0427	0428	0429	0430	0431
1B0	0432	0433	0434	0435	0436	0437	0438	0439	0440	0441	0442	0443	0444	0445	0446	0447
1C0	0448	0449	0450	0451	0452	0453	0454	0455	0456	0457	0458	0459	0460	0461	0462	0463
1D0	0464	0465	0466	0467	0468	0469	0470	0471	0472	0473	0474	0475	0476	0477	0478	0479
1E0	0480	0481	0482	0483	0484	0485	0486	0487	0488	0489	0490	0491	0492	0493	0494	0495
1F0	0496	0497	0498	0499	0500	0501	0502	0503	0504	0505	0506	0507	0508	0509	0510	0511
200	0512	0513	0514	0515	0516	0517	0518	0519	0520	0521	0522	0523	0524	0525	0526	0527
210	0528	0529	0530	0531	0532	0533	0534	0535	0536	0537	0538	0539	0540	0541	0542	0543
220	0544	0545	0546	0547	0548	0549	0550	0551	0552	0553	0554	0555	0556	0557	0558	0559
230	0560	0561	0562	0563	0564	0565	0566	0567	0568	0569	0570	0571	0572	0573	0574	0575
240	0576	0577	0578	0579	0580	0581	0582	0583	0584	0585	0586	0587	0588	0589	0590	0591
250	0592	0593	0594	0595	0596	0597	0598	0599	0600	0601	0602	0603	0604	0605	0606	0607
260	0608	0609	0610	0611	0612	0613	0614	0615	0616	0617	0618	0619	0620	0621	0622	0623
270	0624	0625	0626	0627	0628	0629	0630	0631	0632	0633	0634	0635	0636	0637	0638	0639
280	0640	0641	0642	0643	0644	0645	0646	0647	0648	0649	0650	0651	0652	0653	0654	0655
290	0656	0657	0658	0659	0660	0661	0662	0663	0664	0665	0666	0667	0668	0669	0670	0671
2A0	0672	0673	0674	0675	0676	0677	0678	0679	0680	0681	0682	0683	0684	0685	0686	0687
2B0	0688	0689	0690	0691	0692	0693	0694	0695	0696	0697	0698	0699	0700	0701	0702	0703
2C0	0704	0705	0706	0707	0708	0709	0710	0711	0712	0713	0714	0715	0716	0717	0718	0719
2D0	0720	0721	0722	0723	0724	0725	0726	0727	0728	0729	0730	0731	0732	0733	0734	0735
2E0	0736	0737	0738	0739	0740	0741	0742	0743	0744	0745	0746	0747	0748	0749	0750	0751
2F0	0752	0753	0754	0755	0756	0757	0758	0759	0760	0761	0762	0763	0764	0765	0766	0767
300	0768	0769	0770	0771	0772	0773	0774	0775	0776	0777	0778	0779	0780	0781	0782	0783
310	0784	0785	0786	0787	0788	0789	0790	0791	0792	0793	0794	0795	0796	0797	0798	0799
320	0800	0801	0802	0803	0804	0805	0806	0807	0808	0809	0810	0811	0812	0813	0814	0815
330	0816	0817	0818	0819	0820	0821	0822	0823	0824	0825	0826	0827	0828	0829	0830	0831
340	0832	0833	0834	0835	0836	0837	0838	0839	0840	0841	0842	0843	0844	0845	0846	0847
350	0848	0849	0850	0851	0852	0853	0854	0855	0856	0857	0858	0859	0860	0861	0862	0863
360	0864	0865	0866	0867	0868	0869	0870	0871	0872	0873	0874	0875	0876	0877	0878	0879
370	0880	0881	0882	0883	0884	0885	0886	0887	0888	0889	0890	0891	0892	0893	0894	0895
380	0896	0897	0898	0899	0900	0901	0902	0903	0904	0905	0906	0907	0908	0909	0910	0911
390	0912	0913	0914	0915	0916	0917	0918	0919	0920	0921	0922	0923				

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
400	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039
410	1040	1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055
420	1056	1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071
430	1072	1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087
440	1088	1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103
450	1104	1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119
460	1120	1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135
470	1136	1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151
480	1152	1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167
490	1168	1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183
4A0	1184	1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199
4A0	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215
4C0	1216	1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231
4D0	1232	1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247
4E0	1248	1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263
4F0	1264	1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279

500	1280	1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295
510	1296	1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311
520	1312	1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327
530	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343
540	1344	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359
550	1360	1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375
560	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384	1385	1386	1387	1388	1389	1390	1391
570	1392	1393	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402	1403	1404	1405	1406	1407
580	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	1423
590	1424	1425	1426	1427	1428	1429	1430	1431	1432	1433	1434	1435	1436	1437	1438	1439
5A0	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450	1451	1452	1453	1454	1455
5B0	1456	1457	1458	1459	1460	1461	1462	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471
5C0	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478	1479	1480	1481	1482	1483	1484	1485	1486	1487
5D0	1488	1489	1490	1491	1492	1493	1494	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503
5E0	1504	1505	1506	1507	1508	1509	1510	1511	1512	1513	1514	1515	1516	1517	1518	1519
5F0	1520	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535

600	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544	1545	1546	1547	1548	1549	1550	1551
610	1552	1553	1554	1555	1556	1557	1558	1559	1560	1561	1562	1563	1564	1565	1566	1567
620	1568	1569	1570	1571	1572	1573	1574	1575	1576	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583
630	1584	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599
640	1600	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
650	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	1631
660	1632	1633	1634	1635	1636	1637	1638	1639	1640	1641	1642	1643	1644	1645	1646	1647
670	1648	1649	1650	1651	1652	1653	1654	1655	1656	1657	1658	1659	1660	1661	1662	1663
680	1664	1665	1666	1667	1668	1669	1670	1671	1672	1673	1674	1675	1676	1677	1678	1679
690	1680	1681	1682	1683	1684	1685	1686	1687	1688	1689	1690	1691	1692	1693	1694	1695
6A0	1696	1697	1698	1699	1700	1701	1702	1703	1704	1705	1706	1707	1708	1709	1710	1711
6B0	1712	1713	1714	1715	1716	1717	1718	1719	1720	1721	1722	1723	1724	1725	1726	1727
6C0	1728	1729	1730	1731	1732	1733	1734	1735	1736	1737	1738	1739	1740	1741	1742	1743
6D0	1744	1745	1746	1747	1748	1749	1750	1751	1752	1753	1754	1755	1756	1757	1758	1759
6E0	1760	1761	1762	1763	1764	1765	1766	1767	1768	1769	1770	1771	1772	1773	1774	1775
6F0	1776	1777	1778	1779	1780	1781	1782	1783	1784	1785	1786	1787	1788	1789	1790	1791

700	1792	1793	1794	1795	1796	1797	1798	1799	1800	1801	1802	1803	1804	1805	1806	1807
710	1808	1809	1810	1811	1812	1813	1814	1815	1816	1817	1818	1819	1820	1821	1822	1823
720	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839
730	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855
740	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871
750	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887
760	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
770	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
780	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
790	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
800	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
810	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
820	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
830	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
840	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
850	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047

860	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063
870	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079
880	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095
890	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111
900	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127
910	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143
920	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159
930	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175
940	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191
950	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207
960	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223
970	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239
980	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255
990	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263								

MORSE CODE CHARACTER ASCII HEX VALUES

A	41	0	30
B	42	1	31
C	43	2	32
D	44	3	33
E	45	4	34
F	46	5	35
G	47	6	36
H	48	7	37
I	49	8	38
J	4A	9	39
K	4B		
L	4C		
M	4D		
N	4E		
O	4F	WORD SPACE	20
P	50	WAIT (AS)	22
Q	51	END OF MSG (AR)	24
R	52	END OF LINE (SK)	25
S	53	PARENTHESIS	28
T	54	COMMA (,)	2C
U	55	DASH (-)	2D
V	56	PERIOD (.)	2E
W	57	SLANT BAR (/)	2F
X	58	COLON (:)	3A
Y	59	SEMICOLON (;)	3B
Z	5A	QUESTION (?)	3F

TOUCH-TONE DIGIT REPRESENTATION IN HEX

(For Command Prefixes and Command Evaluation and Cancel Keys)

0	00	8	08
1	01	9	09
2	02	*	0E
3	03	#	0C
4	04	A	0D
5	05	B	0E
6	06	C	0F
7	07	D	0A



MASTER WORD LIST

	DEC	HEX	BINARY		DEC	HEX	BINARY		DEC	HEX	BINARY
ZERO	000	00	00000000	W	084	36	00110110	MILLI	108	6C	01101100
ONE	001	01	00000001	X	085	37	00110111	MINUS	109	6D	01101101
TWO	002	02	00000010	Y	086	38	00111000	MINUTE	110	6E	01101110
THREE	003	03	00000011	Z	087	39	00111001	NEAR	111	6F	01101111
FOUR	004	04	00000100	AGAIN	088	3A	00111010	NUMBER	112	70	01110000
FIVE	005	05	00000101	AMPERE	089	3B	00111011	OFF	113	71	01110001
SIX	006	06	00000110	AND	090	3C	00111100	OFF	114	72	01110010
SEVEN	007	07	00000111	AT	091	3D	00111101	ON	115	73	01110011
EIGHT	008	08	00001000	CANCEL	092	3E	00111110	OUT	116	74	01110100
NINE	009	09	00001001	CASE	093	3F	00111111	OVER	117	75	01110101
TEN	010	0A	00001010	CENT	094	40	01000000	PARENTHESES	118	76	01110110
ELEVEN	011	0B	00001011	400HERTZ TONE	095	41	01000001	PERCENT	119	77	01110111
TWELVE	012	0C	00001100	80HERTZ TONE	096	42	01000010	PLEASE	120	78	01110100
THIRTEEN	013	0D	00001101	20MS SILENCE	097	43	01000011	PLUS	121	79	01110101
FOURTEEN	014	0E	00001110	40MS SILENCE	098	44	01000100	POINT	122	7A	01110110
FIFTEEN	015	0F	00001111	80MS SILENCE	099	45	01000101	POUND	123	7B	01110111
SIXTEEN	016	10	00010000	160MS SILENCE	070	46	01000110	PULSES	124	7C	01111100
SEVENTEEN	017	11	00010001	320MS SILENCE	071	47	01000111	RATE	125	7D	01111101
EIGHTEEN	018	12	00010010	CENTI	072	48	01001000	RE	126	7E	01111110
NINETEEN	019	13	00010011	CHECK	073	49	01001001	READY	127	7F	01111111
TWENTY	020	14	00010100	COMMA	074	4A	01001010	RIGHT	128	80	10000000
THIRTY	021	15	00010101	CONTROL	075	4B	01001011	SS (Note 1)	129	81	10000001
FORTY	022	16	00010110	DANGER	076	4C	01001100	SECOND	130	82	10000010
FIFTY	023	17	00010111	DEGREE	077	4D	01001101	SET	131	83	10000011
SIXTY	024	18	00011000	DOLLAR	078	4E	01001110	SPACE	132	84	10000010
SEVENTY	025	19	00011001	DOWN	079	4F	01001111	SPEED	133	85	10000011
EIGHTY	026	1A	00011010	EQUAL	080	50	01010000	STAR	134	86	10000100
NINETY	027	1B	00011011	ERROR	081	51	01010001	START	135	87	10000101
HUNDRED	028	1C	00011100	FEET	082	52	01010010	STOP	136	88	10001000
THOUSAND	029	1D	00011101	FLOW	083	53	01010011	THAN	137	89	10001001
MILLION	030	1E	00011110	FUEL	084	54	01010100	THE	138	8A	10001010
A	031	1F	00011111	GALLON	085	55	01010101	TIME	139	8B	10001011
B	032	20	00100000	GO	086	56	01010110	TRY	140	8C	10001100
C	033	21	00100001	GRAM	087	57	01010111	UP	141	8D	10001101
D	034	22	00100010	GREAT	088	58	01011000	VOLT	142	8E	10001110
E	035	23	00100011	GREATER	089	59	01011001	WEIGHT (Note 2)	143	8F	10001111
F	036	24	00100100	HAVE	090	5A	01011010				
G	037	25	00100101	HIGH	091	5B	01011011				
H	038	26	00100110	HIGHER	092	5C	01011100				
I	040	28	00101000	HOUR	093	5D	01011101				
J	041	29	00101001	IN	094	5E	01011110				
K	042	2A	00101010	INCHES	095	5F	01011111				
L	043	2B	00101011	IS	096	60	01100000				
M	044	2C	00101100	IT	097	61	01100001				
N	045	2D	00101101	KILO	098	62	01100010				
O	046	2E	00101110	LEFT	099	63	01100011				
P	047	2F	00101111	LESS	100	64	01100100				
Q	048	30	00110000	LESSER	101	65	01100101				
R	049	31	00110001	LIMIT	102	66	01100110				
S	050	32	00110010	LOW	103	67	01100111				
T	051	33	00110011	LOWER	104	68	01101000				
U	052	34	00110100	MARK	105	69	01101001				
V	053	35	00110101	METER	106	6A	01101010				
				MILE	107	6B	01101011				

Note 1: "SS" makes any singular word plural.

Note 2: Address 143 is the last legal address in this particular word list. Exceeding address 143 in an external processor application will produce pieces of unintelligible invalid speech data.

- \* Digitalker IC's available from Jameco Electronics, (415) 592=8097, or any National Semiconductor distributor.
- \* Voice Response mode defined in Personality PROM status byte.
- \* OUT 20 - OUT 28, and ALARM/SENSE 3 redefined in Voice Response mode to support speech hardware.



REPEATER CONTROL OPERATOR

FW 6 1 4 (x) PP (x)

└── 0 Repeater Enable ───┐  
 1 Repeater Disable  
 2 Remote Base Enable  
 3 Remote Base Disable  
 4 Carrier Access  
 5 PL Access  
 6 Repeater Timer Enable  
 7 Repeater Timer Disable  
 8 Long Repeater Timer  
 9 Short Repeater Timer

REPEATER REMOTE BASE

FW 7 (x) PP (x)

└── 1 Receive Only ───┐  
 2 Transmit  
 3 Off

FW 7 (MHTOF) PP (MHTOF)

└── M Megahertz ───┐  
 H Hundreds MHz  
 T Tens MHz  
 O Ones MHz (0/5)  
 F Transmit Offset  
 1 Minus  
 2 Simplex  
 3 Plus

LOCK / UNLOCK

--- PP (x)

0=Unlock, 1=Lock ───┐

INITIALIZE

--- PP

HANGUP PHONE

# (x) # (x)